# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings

	Hourly ea	rnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly ea	rnings <sup>5</sup>	Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
All workers	\$25.20	1.8%	\$987	1.8%	\$49,965	1.8%
Management occupations	44.00	3.1	1,758	3.0	90,845	3.0
General and operations managers	55.51	5.5	2,266	5.3	117,855	5.3
Marketing and sales managers	47.61	4.6	1,945	4.6	101,150	4.6
Marketing managers	50.95	11.4	2,132	10.6	110,850	10.6
Sales managers	43.58	6.8	1,731	7.4	90,020	7.4
Public relations managers	34.76	6.2	1,386	6.3	72,088	6.3
Administrative services managers	40.34	7.7	1,601	7.9	83,253	7.9
Computer and information systems						
managers	52.46	6.9	2,082	5.9	108,246	5.9
Financial managers	45.87	7.2	1,851	8.0	96,250	8.0
Human resources managers	42.92	22.6	1,675	21.2	87,116	21.2
Industrial production managers	43.07	10.1	1,749	10.0	90,925	10.0
Purchasing managers	39.73	14.3	1,540	14.0	80,106	14.0
Transportation, storage, and distribution						
managers	28.49	14.9	1,134	15.7	58,957	15.7
Construction managers	40.95	8.1	1,678	8.6	87,232	8.6
Education administrators	40.34	6.9	1,510	6.5	76,008	6.5
Education administrators, elementary and						
secondary school	51.12	8.8	2,020	8.3	95,046	8.3
Education administrators, postsecondary	41.40	4.9	1,504	4.5	77,545	4.5
Engineering managers	49.86	7.5	2,013	6.4	104,692	6.4
Food service managers	21.29	10.9	875	11.0	45,492	11.0
Medical and health services managers	46.60	8.3	1,867	7.0	91,168	7.0
Property, real estate, and community						
association managers	28.45	4.7	1,095	3.3	56,939	3.3
Social and community service managers	22.58	18.9	895	18.1	46,561	18.1
Dusiness and Greensial energtions						
Business and financial operations	22.64	2.2	1 201	2.2	(7, (7)	2.2
occupations	32.64	2.3	1,301	3.2	67,672	3.2
Buyers and purchasing agents	30.47	4.4	1,242	4.2	64,578	4.2
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm	26.00	17.5	1.070	165	55.720	165
products	26.09	17.5	1,072	16.5	55,730	16.5
Purchasing agents, except wholesale,	22.20	- <del>-</del>	1 21 5		60.206	7.4
retail, and farm products	32.38	6.5	1,315	7.4	68,386	7.4
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and						
investigators	27.06	4.6	1,044	4.0	54,265	4.0
Claims adjusters, examiners, and						
investigators	27.52	7.2	1,062	6.7	55,222	6.7
Compliance officers, except agriculture,						
construction, health and safety, and	24			10.	<b>.</b>	
transportation	24.54	11.2	999	12.4	51,924	12.4
Human resources, training, and labor	60.5					
relations specialists	30.56	6.4	1,183	9.1	61,531	9.1
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# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly ea	rnings <sup>5</sup>	Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Business and financial operations						
occupations –Continued						
Employment, recruitment, and placement	¢20.46	10.20/	¢1 172	26.00/	Φ50.07.4	26.00/
specialists	\$30.46	18.3%	\$1,153	26.8%	\$59,974	26.8%
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis	22.79	0.5	1 217	0.7	69.464	0.7
specialists	32.78	8.5	1,317	9.7	68,464	9.7
Training and development specialists	30.93 41.32	9.7 3.8	1,178	12.5 5.5	61,241	12.5
Management analysts			1,713		89,069	
Approjects and assessors of real actate	28.25	3.8	1,090	3.8	56,675	3.8
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	24.70	8.8	941	10.4	48,951	10.4
Budget analysts	36.18 42.24	11.0 8.3	1,447	11.0 8.0	75,250 90,904	11.0 8.0
Financial analysts and advisors			1,748		· ·	
Financial analysts Insurance underwriters	43.94	6.0	1,894	3.7	98,476	3.7
	42.41	23.8	1,608	26.1	83,598	26.1
Loan counselors and officers	40.20	18.0	1,608	18.0	83,624	18.0
Computer and mathematical science						
occupations	38.87	1.5	1,544	1.9	80,086	1.9
Computer programmers	32.59	10.4	1,292	10.7	67,176	10.7
Computer software engineers	46.28	3.0	1,863	2.8	96,888	2.8
Computer software engineers, applications	46.55	3.7	1,803	2.3	98,507	2.3
Computer software engineers, systems	40.55	3.7	1,094	2.3	96,507	2.3
software	46.06	4.8	1,838	4.9	95,585	4.9
Computer support specialists	30.51	7.0	1,197	7.3	62,248	7.3
Computer systems analysts	40.01	3.5	1,598	4.4	83,083	4.4
Network and computer systems	40.01	3.3	1,396	7.7	65,065	7.7
administrators	35.67	4.4	1,427	4.7	74,200	4.7
Network systems and data communications	33.07	7.7	1,727	7.7	74,200	7.7
analysts	34.39	5.9	1,338	4.5	69,600	4.5
Actuaries	44.81	13.6	1,693	13.2	88,018	13.2
Actuaries	77.01	13.0	1,073	13.2	00,010	13.2
Architecture and engineering occupations	36.53	4.3	1,488	4.5	77,369	4.5
Architects, except naval	34.08	18.5	1,438	18.4	74,801	18.4
Architects, except landscape and naval	35.25	18.4	1,479	18.8	76,898	18.8
Engineers	42.58	2.5	1,733	2.4	90,098	2.4
Aerospace engineers	48.37	4.7	1,983	4.5	103,091	4.5
Civil engineers	33.23	5.3	1,329	5.3	69,124	5.3
Computer hardware engineers	49.29	1.4	1,972	1.4	102,527	1.4
Electrical and electronics engineers	44.67	6.1	1,831	4.9	95,201	4.9
Electrical engineers	41.12	6.3	1,699	5.0	88,332	5.0
Electronics engineers, except computer	46.05	8.8	1,881	7.3	97,835	7.3
Industrial engineers, including health and	. 3.00		-,001		,,,,,,,,,	
safety	37.89	7.0	1,554	6.8	80,816	6.8
Industrial engineers	38.82	7.0	1,596	6.7	83,007	6.7
	23.02		-,0,0		,007	

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	nrnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Architecture and engineering occupations -Continued						
Mechanical engineers	\$41.90	6.2%	\$1,703	6.1%	\$88,533	6.1%
Drafters	25.27	12.5	1,011	12.5	52,564	12.5
Engineering technicians, except drafters	24.74	3.9	984	3.9	51,193	3.9
Electrical and electronic engineering						
technicians	24.18	8.4	967	8.4	50,295	8.4
Industrial engineering technicians	26.15	10.2	1,046	10.2	54,396	10.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	33.15	11.0	1,308	11.1	67,546	11.1
Life scientists	36.86	31.7	1,454	30.8	75,619	30.8
Biological scientists	45.08	11.5	1,784	12.6	92,757	12.6
Biochemists and biophysicists	45.08	11.5	1,784	12.6	92,757	12.6
Physical scientists	34.26	9.7	1,374	9.9	71,473	9.9
Chemists and materials scientists	45.87	10.9	1,846	11.6	95,992	11.6
Materials scientists	45.63	6.7	1,851	6.8	96,274	6.8
Market and survey researchers	44.34	19.0	1,794	19.3	93,285	19.3
Market research analysts	44.34	19.0	1,794	19.3	93,285	19.3
Psychologists	30.91	23.6	1,140	17.7	52,117	17.7
Clinical, counseling, and school			-,			
psychologists	42.65	11.8	1,492	9.3	63,657	9.3
Chemical technicians	18.19	3.7	728	3.7	37,840	3.7
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social	10.15		, 20		27,010	
science technicians	20.56	7.2	823	7.2	42,774	7.2
Community and social services occupations	23.50	4.6	902	4.2	44,720	4.2
Counselors	30.59	7.6	1,135	6.9	51,714	6.9
Educational, vocational, and school					ŕ	
counselors	36.09	14.9	1,285	12.4	54,289	12.4
Social workers	21.82	5.0	847	4.3	43,190	4.3
Child, family, and school social workers	23.85	6.2	907	5.7	45,581	5.7
Medical and public health social workers	25.23	10.9	1,009	10.9	52,472	10.9
Mental health and substance abuse social						
workers	17.34	5.6	694	5.6	36,064	5.6
Miscellaneous community and social service					<u> </u>	
specialists	19.41	9.1	747	9.7	38,354	9.7
Social and human service assistants	16.18	7.3	618	8.4	31,546	8.4
Legal occupations	44.36	12.8	1,712	12.5	89,049	12.5
Lawyers	56.02	13.5	2,217	13.1	115,294	13.1
Paralegals and legal assistants	25.06	8.4	946	7.2	49,191	7.2
Education, training, and library occupations	35.79	4.1	1,279	3.8	50,925	3.8
Postsecondary teachers	52.41	5.3	1,979	6.0	80,624	6.0
	J 2. 11				55,521	

### $Full-time {\small 1}\ civilian\ workers:\ Relative\ standard\ errors$ of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Education, training, and library occupations -Continued						
Math and computer teachers,						
postsecondary	\$63.12	14.3%	\$2,351	14.4%	\$85,316	14.4%
Mathematical science teachers,						
postsecondary	52.15	12.4	1,932	13.9	70,690	13.9
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary	51.63	3.5	2,256	5.2	110,452	5.2
Biological science teachers,						
postsecondary	51.63	3.5	2,256	5.2	110,452	5.2
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary	65.84	11.0	2,555	10.4	110,998	10.4
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary	45.53	7.0	1,671	8.5	70,790	8.5
Economics teachers, postsecondary	44.25	27.4	1,516	22.9	58,164	22.9
Arts, communications, and humanities						
teachers, postsecondary	51.18	16.3	1,859	16.5	69,356	16.5
English language and literature						
teachers, postsecondary	62.10	17.7	2,182	13.6	89,908	13.6
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	45.05	6.8	1,637	6.3	65,527	6.3
Primary, secondary, and special education						
school teachers	37.45	4.1	1,335	3.5	51,531	3.5
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	16.83	7.2	643	6.8	30,237	6.8
Preschool teachers, except special						
education	14.41	6.7	556	6.4	26,816	6.4
Kindergarten teachers, except special						
education	41.40	11.9	1,436	11.8	55,098	11.8
Elementary and middle school teachers	43.13	1.7	1,505	1.4	55,706	1.4
Elementary school teachers, except						
special education	43.25	1.8	1,509	1.7	55,866	1.7
Middle school teachers, except special						
and vocational education	42.75	3.0	1,490	2.8	55,216	2.8
Secondary school teachers	42.70	1.1	1,507	1.1	55,666	1.1
Secondary school teachers, except	40.55		1 510	1.0	o	1.0
special and vocational education	42.77	1.1	1,512	1.0	55,852	1.0
Special education teachers	40.22	8.0	1,416	6.2	53,165	6.2
Special education teachers, preschool,	41.07	6.0	1 407		55 755	
kindergarten, and elementary school	41.97	6.8	1,487	5.3	55,755	5.3
Special education teachers, middle	22.20	15.1	1.01.5	10.5	47.225	12.5
school	33.20	15.1	1,216	13.5	47,225	13.5
Special education teachers, secondary	44.45	5.0	1 407	6.0	£4.20¢	( )
school	44.45	5.9	1,487	6.0	54,286	6.0
Other teachers and instructors	23.71	6.8	833	9.3	37,017	9.3
Librarians	26.79	6.7	1,006	6.5	50,349	6.5
Instructional coordinators	28.66	28.2	989 470	26.6	46,065	26.6
Teacher assistants	14.22	4.6	479	3.9	18,667	3.9

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	nrnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly ea	arnings <sup>5</sup>	Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and						
media occupations	\$29.18	7.2%	\$1,141	6.3%	\$59,336	6.3%
Designers	27.53	5.5	1,086	4.9	56,493	4.9
Graphic designers	26.24	6.7	1,050	6.7	54,585	6.7
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related						
workers	42.95	15.6	1,705	16.3	88,153	16.3
Public relations specialists	32.49	3.5	1,266	5.0	65,810	5.0
Writers and editors	40.72	1.9	1,564	1.6	81,347	1.6
Editors	39.37	6.5	1,466	8.0	76,217	8.0
Technical writers	43.34	4.3	1,774	4.9	92,268	4.9
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians	13.31	1.5	1,,,,	,	) <b>2,2</b> 00	,
and radio operators	20.28	5.9	808	6.1	42,041	6.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical						
occupations	31.13	5.9	1,194	5.4	61,506	5.4
•		3.9	· '	3.4	100,144	3.4
Pharmacists	48.93		1,926		,	1
Physicians and surgeons	63.39	24.5	2,466	23.3	128,216	23.3
Registered nurses	34.20	3.3	1,275	3.1	65,537	3.1
Therapists	34.59	5.7	1,328	4.6	64,468	4.6
Occupational therapists	37.03	18.7	1,385	13.9	62,238	13.9
Physical therapists	32.33	3.6	1,269	2.3	65,974	2.3
Clinical laboratory technologists and						
technicians	21.69	5.6	858	5.7	44,632	5.7
Medical and clinical laboratory						
technologists	23.44	14.4	938	14.4	48,751	14.4
Medical and clinical laboratory						
technicians	19.17	7.6	747	6.2	38,841	6.2
Emergency medical technicians and						
paramedics	16.99	9.4	669	9.5	34,812	9.5
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner						
support technicians	18.30	6.8	709	7.3	36,727	7.3
Pharmacy technicians	13.96	9.3	525	8.7	27,292	8.7
Licensed practical and licensed vocational					., .	
nurses	24.49	2.7	953	3.7	49,535	3.7
Medical records and health information	21.19	2.,		3.7	17,555	3.,
technicians	16.61	6.0	642	7.3	33,409	7.3
Healthcare support occupations	14.35	2.5	552	2.6	28,650	2.6
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	13.43	3.1	516	3.4	26,836	3.4
Home health aides	11.50	4.7	432	6.6	22,479	6.6
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	14.12	2.1	547	2.8	28,420	2.8
Psychiatric aides	14.30	5.9	560	4.8	29,133	4.8
Miscellaneous healthcare support						
occupations	16.09	2.4	618	3.5	32,160	3.5

**RSE Table 11** 

### $Full-time {\small 1}\ civilian\ workers:\ Relative\ standard\ errors$ of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Healthcare support occupations –Continued						
Dental assistants	\$20.50	5.8%	\$742	6.4%	\$38,581	6.4%
Medical assistants	14.81	3.7	572	4.9	29,764	4.9
Protective service occupations	22.64	8.3	905	8.4	46,275	8.4
First-line supervisors/managers, law						
enforcement workers	35.62	10.8	1,414	10.6	73,528	10.6
First-line supervisors/managers of fire	20.05	0.5	1.250		50.502	
fighting and prevention workers	30.87	3.6	1,358	5.5	70,593	5.5
Fire fighters	22.94	4.5	980	4.4	50,959	4.4
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	24.32 23.65	4.1 4.0	950 930	3.6 3.7	49,418 48,340	3.6 3.7
Correctional officers and jailers Police officers	25.65 26.79	6.9	1,049	7.0	54,543	7.0
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	26.79	6.9	1,049	7.0	54,543	7.0
Security guards and gaming surveillance	20.79	0.9	1,049	7.0	34,343	7.0
officers	16.79	11.0	664	10.6	34,288	10.6
Security guards	16.79	11.0	664	10.6	34,288	10.6
Food preparation and serving related						
occupations	11.60	3.2	440	3.0	22,101	3.0
First-line supervisors/managers, food						
preparation and serving workers	19.40	6.8	795	8.3	40,264	8.3
First-line supervisors/managers of food						
preparation and serving workers	18.08	5.6	742	5.9	37,492	5.9
Cooks	12.94	3.4	500	3.9	25,605	3.9
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	14.56	4.8	556	6.0	27,493	6.0
Cooks, restaurant	12.81	8.1	496	9.1	25,772	9.1
Food preparation workers	11.91	8.2	475	8.2	24,696	8.2
Food service, tipped	7.80	17.8	271	20.3	13,380	20.3
Bartenders	8.03	9.8	272	13.9	14,153	13.9
Waiters and waitresses	7.01	31.3	244	32.0	11,715	32.0
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and	0.02	11.5	261	17.0	17.261	17.0
bartender helpers	9.82	11.5	361	17.2	17,361	17.2
Fast food and counter workers  Combined food preparation and serving	9.74	4.6	367	6.3	17,806	6.3
workers, including fast food	12.21	12.1	448	15.5	19,308	15.5
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food	14,41	12.1	++0	15.5	19,500	15.5
concession, and coffee shop	9.27	6.5	351	8.8	17,469	8.8
Dishwashers	9.09	1.4	360	1.1	18,709	1.1
Building and grounds cleaning and						
maintenance occupations	14.44	2.2	573	2.2	28,683	2.2

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly ea	urnings <sup>5</sup>	Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Building and grounds cleaning and						
maintenance occupations -Continued						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and						
grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	\$21.05	9.5%	\$841	9.5%	\$43,734	9.5%
First-line supervisors/managers of	\$21.03	7.570	Φ041	7.570	943,734	9.570
housekeeping and janitorial workers	19.74	14.8	790	14.8	41,058	14.8
Building cleaning workers	13.97	2.8	554	3.0	28,638	3.0
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and						
housekeeping cleaners	14.74	2.7	586	2.8	30,242	2.8
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	11.10	7.9	438	8.3	22,751	8.3
Grounds maintenance workers	15.46	3.6	617	3.6	25,557	3.6
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	14.99	2.0	598	2.0	24,477	2.0
Personal care and service occupations	12.72	4.4	476	2.3	23,868	2.3
Child care workers	11.25	3.5	449	3.6	23,020	3.6
Recreation and fitness workers	11.91	10.1	461	8.7	14,686	8.7
Recreation workers	11.91	10.1	461	8.7	14,686	8.7
Sales and related occupations	21.65	3.9	861	4.4	44,646	4.4
First-line supervisors/managers, sales						
workers	19.85	7.9	815	9.3	42,376	9.3
First-line supervisors/managers of retail	10.06	7.5	700	0.0	40.557	0.0
sales workers	18.86	7.5	780	8.8	40,557	8.8
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	24.05	14.7	957	14.9	49,775	14.9
Retail sales workers	13.71	4.3	540	4.7	27,924	4.7
Cashiers, all workers	11.20	5.3	425	6.4	21,984	6.4
Cashiers	11.20	5.3	425	6.4	21,984	6.4
Counter and rental clerks and parts	11.20		0		21,50	
salespersons	13.51	14.7	540	14.7	27,945	14.7
Counter and rental clerks	11.43	18.1	457	18.1	23,548	18.1
Parts salespersons	15.94	5.4	637	5.4	33,145	5.4
Retail salespersons	14.92	9.3	594	9.7	30,726	9.7
Insurance sales agents	24.99	18.3	991	17.9	51,518	17.9
Securities, commodities, and financial						
services sales agents	83.24	21.8	3,233	22.7	168,102	22.7
Travel agents	16.34	9.0	597	14.6	31,037	14.6
Sales representatives, wholesale and	20.15		1 21 -		50.045	
manufacturing	30.17	2.8	1,216	2.1	63,246	2.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and						
manufacturing, technical and scientific products	36.09	12.3	1,443	12.3	75,059	12.3
products	30.09	12.3	1,443	12.3	13,039	12.3

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earning		ings <sup>3</sup> Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Sales and related occupations –Continued						
Sales representatives, wholesale and						
manufacturing, except technical and						
scientific products	\$27.19	3.0%	\$1,100	2.5%	\$57,223	2.5%
Miscellaneous sales and related workers	24.20	9.4	962	9.2	50,010	9.2
Office and administrative support						
occupations	18.23	1.5	712	1.4	36,821	1.4
First-line supervisors/managers of office and						
administrative support workers	28.54	8.4	1,107	9.1	57,551	9.1
Switchboard operators, including answering						
service	14.94	9.9	562	10.2	29,228	10.2
Financial clerks	17.18	2.4	669	2.4	34,774	2.4
Billing and posting clerks and machine						
operators	16.14	3.0	631	3.0	32,792	3.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing						
clerks	19.33	2.8	741	3.4	38,469	3.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	19.10	4.7	749	5.1	38,947	5.1
Tellers	13.46	3.5	533	3.7	27,706	3.7
Brokerage clerks	18.84	6.8	742	5.7	38,604	5.7
Customer service representatives	19.37	4.8	761	4.6	39,581	4.6
File clerks	13.47	11.3	539	11.3	28,027	11.3
Loan interviewers and clerks	19.06	11.3	751	10.2	39,029	10.2
Order clerks	18.22	4.1	719	4.9	37,401	4.9
Receptionists and information clerks	14.06	4.0	542	4.3	27,835	4.3
Reservation and transportation ticket agents	4 # 0 4				20.120	
and travel clerks	15.01	6.6	579	7.6	30,130	7.6
Dispatchers	19.84	6.5	795	6.1	41,357	6.1
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	21.29	9.6	816	8.2	42,427	8.2
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and	10.15		705	0.2	40.017	0.2
ambulance	19.15	7.7	785 850	8.2	40,817	8.2
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	21.26	4.3	850	4.3	44,221	4.3
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	15.48	6.1	617	5.8	32,066	5.8
Stock clerks and order fillers	13.73	5.3	543	5.3	28,256	5.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants	20.13	2.0	781	2.1	40,095	2.1
Executive secretaries and administrative	22.25	2.6	000	2.2	47.201	22
assistants	23.35	2.6	909 674	2.3	47,291	2.3
Medical secretaries	17.22	3.6	674	3.8	35,058	3.8
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and	17 04	6.0	602	6.0	24 120	6.0
executive	17.86	6.0 7.4	682 502	6.0 7.4	34,120	6.0
Computer operators	14.81	7.4	592	/.4	30,799	7.4
Data entry and information processing	14.50	7.2	567	77	29 720	77
workers	14.59 13.51	7.3	567 529	7.7 7.3	28,720	7.7 7.3
Data entry keyers	13.51	6.7	529	1.3	26,604	1.3

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly ea	Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		nrnings <sup>6</sup>
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Office and administrative support						
occupations –Continued						
Word processors and typists	\$18.10	11.3%	\$685	10.7%	\$35,602	10.7%
Insurance claims and policy processing	Ψ10.10	11.570	ΨΟΟΣ	10.770	ψ33,002	10.770
clerks	17.03	2.3	662	2.5	34,429	2.5
Mail clerks and mail machine operators,	17.03	2.3	002	2.5	31,123	2.5
except postal service	15.13	3.4	593	4.1	30,840	4.1
Office clerks, general	18.58	4.5	724	4.5	37,585	4.5
Office ciciks, general	10.50	1.5	,21	1.5	37,303	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations	24.84	4.8	993	4.8	50,876	4.8
First-line supervisors/managers of	21.01	1.0	775	1.0	30,070	1.0
construction trades and extraction						
workers	32.23	9.1	1,291	9.1	67,116	9.1
Carpenters	25.42	8.6	1,017	8.6	52,870	8.6
Construction laborers	22.52	8.4	901	8.4	43,731	8.4
Construction equipment operators	30.65	7.6	1,226	7.6	61,837	7.6
Operating engineers and other	30.02	7.0	1,220	7.0	01,037	7.0
construction equipment operators	33.11	10.9	1,324	10.9	65,765	10.9
Electricians	24.55	4.3	987	3.9	51,317	3.9
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and	21.55	1.5	707	3.5	31,317	3.7
steamfitters	26.12	13.5	1,042	13.7	54,168	13.7
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	27.59	11.3	1,100	11.4	57,187	11.4
Helpers, construction trades	19.57	19.3	779	19.2	40,525	19.2
Construction and building inspectors	29.23	2.9	1,151	3.4	59,876	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
occupations	22.55	1.7	907	1.5	46,999	1.5
First-line supervisors/managers of	22.00	1.,	, , ,	1.0	.0,>>>	1.0
mechanics, installers, and repairers	28.69	12.4	1,214	15.1	63,127	15.1
Radio and telecommunications equipment	20.09	12	1,21.	10.1	00,127	10.1
installers and repairers	27.21	5.3	1,078	5.9	56,064	5.9
Telecommunications equipment installers	27,121		1,070		20,00	
and repairers, except line installers	27.21	5.3	1,078	5.9	56,064	5.9
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic	_,,		-,		2 3,00	
equipment mechanics, installers, and						
repairers	26.16	15.2	1,046	15.2	54,405	15.2
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	31.12	4.2	1,245	4.2	64,729	4.2
Automotive technicians and repairers	21.48	11.9	882	12.4	45,876	12.4
Automotive service technicians and			_ ~ <del>_</del>		-,-,-	
mechanics	21.53	12.9	884	13.2	45,985	13.2
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine					,> 00	
specialists	18.86	3.4	754	3.4	39,224	3.4
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration			,		<b>,</b> .	
mechanics and installers	24.01	10.6	960	10.6	49,946	10.6
					<u> </u>	

# Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

		2				
	Hourly ea	rnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly ea	rnings <sup>5</sup>	Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
occupations –Continued						
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and						
maintenance workers	\$19.49	2.8%	\$774	2.8%	\$40,049	2.8%
Industrial machinery mechanics	21.89	7.6	857	8.4	44,549	8.4
Maintenance and repair workers, general	19.19	1.9	764	1.6	39,433	1.6
Maintenance workers, machinery	17.54	7.5	702	7.5	36,483	7.5
Line installers and repairers	27.16	4.4	1,086	4.4	56,486	4.4
Electrical power-line installers and						
repairers	29.28	9.1	1,171	9.1	60,901	9.1
Telecommunications line installers and			ĺ		,	
repairers	26.35	7.9	1,054	7.9	54,813	7.9
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and			,		- ,	
repair workers	17.33	5.5	693	5.5	33,926	5.5
Helpersinstallation, maintenance, and					,-	
repair workers	15.70	4.3	628	4.3	30,330	4.3
reput workers	10.70		020		50,550	
Production occupations	15.95	4.4	635	4.4	33,022	4.4
First-line supervisors/managers of	10.50				00,022	
production and operating workers	27.63	7.9	1,095	8.0	56,943	8.0
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical	27.03	,.,	1,055	0.0	20,713	0.0
assemblers	14.29	7.0	572	7.0	29,724	7.0
Electrical and electronic equipment	11.27	7.0	372	7.0	25,721	/.0
assemblers	15.52	10.4	621	10.4	32,289	10.4
Electromechanical equipment assemblers	13.60	3.2	544	3.2	28,297	3.2
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	13.82	3.3	547	3.0	28,428	3.0
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish	13.62	3.3	347	3.0	20,420	3.0
processing workers	17.88	6.6	715	6.6	37,193	6.6
Butchers and meat cutters	18.30	7.4	713	7.4	38,067	7.4
Computer-controlled machine tool	16.50	7.4	132	7.4	36,007	7.4
*	14.12	16.8	565	16.8	29,362	16.8
operators, metal and plastic	14.12	10.6	303	10.6	29,302	10.8
tenders, metal and plastic	15.28	12.0	611	12.0	31,783	12.0
	13.26	12.0	011	12.0	31,763	12.0
Extruding and drawing machine setters,						
operators, and tenders, metal and	1651	4.4	660	4.4	24 246	1 1 1
plastic	16.51	4.4	660	4.4	34,346	4.4
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and	10.02	7.7	752	7.7	20.162	7.7
tenders, metal and plastic	18.83	7.7	753	7.7	39,162	7.7
Cutting, punching, and press machine						
setters, operators, and tenders, metal	15.50	10.5	<b>620</b>	10.5	22.665	10.5
and plastic	15.70	10.5	628	10.5	32,665	10.5
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing						
machine tool setters, operators, and	1 - 1 -	2.5		2.5	24.222	2.5
tenders, metal and plastic	16.46	3.6	658	3.6	34,228	3.6

### $Full-time {\small 1}\ civilian\ workers:\ Relative\ standard\ errors$ of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings <sup>3</sup>	Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Production occupations –Continued						
Lathe and turning machine tool setters,						
operators, and tenders, metal and						
plastic	\$19.96	18.0%	\$798	18.0%	\$41,509	18.0%
Machinists	21.68	4.8	867	4.8	45,096	4.8
Molders and molding machine setters,						
operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	15.05	9.0	602	9.0	31,311	9.0
Molding, coremaking, and casting						
machine setters, operators, and						
tenders, metal and plastic	14.84	8.8	594	8.8	30,872	8.8
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and			- 40			
tenders, metal and plastic	13.91	9.3	540	11.6	28,092	11.6
Tool and die makers	24.13	11.1	965	11.1	50,197	11.1
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	17.12	6.5	687	6.5	35,724	6.5
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	18.38	9.2	742	9.1	38,578	9.1
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic	15.75	7.0	620	7.0	22.757	7.0
workers	15.75	7.9	630	7.9	32,757	7.9
Plating and coating machine setters,						
operators, and tenders, metal and	16.05	10.0	674	10.0	25 044	10.0
plastic	16.85	10.9	674	10.9	35,044	10.9
Printers	12.48	18.5	496	18.3	25,808	18.3
Printing machine operators	12.13 10.98	20.9 4.8	484 439	20.9 4.8	25,182 22,847	20.9 4.8
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers  Textile machine setters, operators, and	10.96	4.0	439	4.0	22,647	4.0
tenders	12.48	2.3	499	2.3	25,958	2.3
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and	12.46	2.3	477	2.3	23,936	2.3
furnishings workers	12.87	10.9	515	10.9	26,761	10.9
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and	12.07	10.9	313	10.9	20,701	10.9
weighers	16.08	5.5	645	5.6	33,538	5.6
Packaging and filling machine operators and	10.00		0-13	3.0	33,330	3.0
tenders	11.61	8.5	464	8.5	24,153	8.5
Miscellaneous production workers	12.80	9.8	511	9.7	26,559	9.7
Helpersproduction workers	12.32	12.6	493	12.6	25,621	12.6
			.,,		,	
Transportation and material moving						
occupations	15.61	3.0	611	2.5	31,506	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers,					,	
laborers, and material movers, hand	23.46	7.6	940	8.1	45,430	8.1
Bus drivers	18.48	5.7	646	9.8	28,328	9.8
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	18.05	6.4	723	6.3	37,410	6.3
Driver/sales workers	19.65	37.1	759	38.9	39,462	38.9
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	19.69	7.2	800	6.7	41,201	6.7
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	14.88	8.9	594	8.9	30,903	8.9
-						

### Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued Dredge, excavating, and loading machine						
operators  Excavating and loading machine and	\$21.32	5.9%	\$853	5.9%	\$44,225	5.9%
dragline operators	21.32	5.9	853	5.9	44,225	5.9
Industrial truck and tractor operators	17.05	5.2	679	5.1	35,312	5.1
Laborers and material movers, hand	12.14	2.9	484	3.0	25,184	3.0
movers, hand	13.02	3.3	520	3.4	27,049	3.4
Machine feeders and offbearers	11.69	15.3	465	15.5	24,197	15.5
Packers and packagers, hand	10.55	6.7	420	6.5	21,830	6.5

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

3 Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees.

They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

 $<sup>4\,\,</sup>$  The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to

employees.

6 Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.